

Guide to



Airport Security Taxes 2002

WORLD TRAVEL & TOURISM TAX POLICY CENTER
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

Overview

Since the events of September 11, air travel security has become an increasingly important issue for governments, airlines and airline passengers. As a result, several countries have increased their existing airport security taxes in an effort to offset the costs of providing enhanced security equipment and baggage/passenger screening. This report details dedicated airport security taxes for domestic and international flights in 69 countries. By “dedicated”, we are referring to taxes whose revenue is applied exclusively to airport security measures. Taxes levied for more than one purpose (e.g., Switzerland’s Air Passenger Security and Noise Charge) are not included unless a breakdown of each tax component is available.

As shown below, security taxes can add between \$0.42 to \$20.00 to the cost of an international ticket. International tickets are typically taxed at a higher rate than domestic tickets; domestic security taxes average around \$2.44 per ticket, while taxes on an international ticket average around \$3.46.

Highest and Lowest Security-Related Taxes Charged to Passengers

Highest Security Taxes: International Flights

Marshall Islands	\$20.00
Canada	\$15.65
Cameroon	\$14.24
Singapore (Changi Airport)	\$11.76
Germany (Kassel)	\$9.56
Singapore (Seletar Airport)	\$8.96
Israel	\$8.00
Chad	\$7.12
Germany (Hanover)	\$6.69
France	\$6.26

Lowest Security Taxes: International Flights

Mauritania	\$0.42
Luxembourg	\$0.47
Argentina	\$0.68
Tunisia	\$0.75
Ukraine (Kherson)	\$0.90
Spain (Balearic Islands)	\$0.92
Spain (Melilla)	\$0.97
Iceland (Reykjavik)	\$0.98
Spain (Canary Islands)	\$0.98
Spain (Mainland)	\$1.08

Highest Security Taxes: Domestic Flights

Canada	\$15.65
Germany (Kassel)	\$10.92
Germany (Munich)	\$10.47
Germany (Hanover)	\$7.76
Germany (Bremen)	\$6.95
Germany (Cologne)	\$6.60
Germany (Frankfurt)	\$6.23
Germany (Dresden)	\$5.96
Macedonia	\$5.65
Germany (Luebeck)	\$5.46

Lowest Security Taxes: Domestic Flights

Burkina Faso	\$0.14
Spain (Canary Islands)	\$0.15
Spain (Balearic Islands)	\$0.16
Argentina	\$0.27
Australia (Hobart)	\$0.28
Ukraine (Kherson)	\$0.40
Ukraine (Rovno)	\$0.40
Australia (Hamilton Island)	\$0.42
Ukraine (Kiev-Zhulhany)	\$0.50
Yemen	\$0.57

The United State’s Civil Aviation Security Service Fee is levied at a rate of \$2.50 per “flight segment”, which is defined as one take-off and landing. The maximum charge for this fee is \$10.00 for both domestic and international roundtrip flights, an amount that ranks as the fifth highest international tax and the fourth highest domestic tax. It is not included in the above table because of its variable nature.

It should also be noted that there are certain cases where security taxes do not apply. These may include tickets for infants, on-duty flight crews, government personnel, foreign diplomats, or transit passengers. Tax rates may also be reduced or increased depending on the time of arrival or departure, final destination, or type of ticket (i.e., coach, first class or no charge).

This report was compiled using information from the International Air Transport Association’s (IATA) List of Ticket and Airport Taxes and Fees. To order this publication, please visit www.iata.org.

For more information on travel-related taxes, please visit www.traveltax.msu.edu.

Guide to Airport Security Taxes

KEY
D= Applicable to domestic flights
I= Applicable to international flights
A= Applicable to airline companies
P= Applicable to airline passengers
Pax= passengers

Country	City/Airport	Tax Name	D/I	A/P	Rate	In US\$	Last Revised	Comments
Antigua and Barbuda	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	XCD 2.29/pax	\$0.86/pax	Not available	Up to 1000 passengers/month
Antigua and Barbuda	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	XCD 1.47/pax	\$0.55/pax	Not available	1001-3000 passengers/month
Antigua and Barbuda	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	XCD 0.44/pax	\$0.16/pax	Not available	Over 3000 passengers/month
Argentina	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	ARS 1.00	\$0.27	30-May-01	None
Argentina	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	ARS 2.50	\$0.68	30-May-01	None
Australia	Adelaide	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 2.26	\$1.28	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Alice Springs	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 7.33	\$4.14	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Brisbane	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.53	\$0.86	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Cairns	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.13	\$0.64	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Canberra	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.49	\$0.84	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Darwin	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 5.69	\$3.22	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Gold Coast	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 2.25	\$1.27	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Hamilton Island	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 0.74	\$0.42	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Hobart	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 0.50	\$0.28	1-Mar-02	None
Australia	Maroochydore	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.39	\$0.79	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Melbourne	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.40	\$0.79	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Perth	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 2.33	\$1.32	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Sydney	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.63	\$0.92	13-Feb-02	None
Australia	Townsville	Safety and Security Charge	D	P	AU\$ 1.12	\$0.63	1-Mar-02	None
Australia	Adelaide	Safety and Security Charge	I	P	AU\$ 4.99	\$2.82	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Brisbane	Safety and Security Charge	I	P	AU\$ 5.12	\$2.89	15-Jan-02	None
Australia	Cairns	Safety and Security Charge	I	P	AU\$ 2.73	\$1.54	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Darwin	Safety and Security Charge	I	P	AU\$ 8.66	\$4.89	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Melbourne	Safety and Security Charge	I	P	AU\$ 3.25	\$1.84	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Perth	Safety and Security Charge	I	P	AU\$ 3.55	\$2.01	14-Dec-01	None
Australia	Adelaide	Security Charge	I	A	AU\$ 0.71/tonne	\$0.40/tonne	1-Apr-99	Tonne= metric ton (1,000 kg)
Australia	Cairns	Security Charge	I	A	AU\$ 1.00/tonne	\$0.57/tonne	1-Apr-99	None
Australia	Perth	Security Charge	I	A	AU\$ 0.86/tonne	\$0.49/tonne	1-Apr-99	None
Australia	Sydney	Security Charge	I	A	AU\$ 0.42/tonne	\$0.24/tonne	1-Apr-99	None
Australia	All others	Security Charge	I	A	AU\$ 0.60/tonne	\$0.34/tonne	1-Apr-99	None
Austria	Not specified	Passenger Security Charge	D	P	€ 4.36	\$4.10	9-Mar-01	None
Austria	Not specified	Passenger Security Charge	I	P	€ 4.36	\$4.10	9-Mar-01	None

Country	City/Airport	Tax Name	D/I	A/P	Rate	In US\$	Last Revised	Comments
Azerbaijan	Not specified	Departure Tax	I	P	US\$ 5.00	\$5.00	1-May-98	Included in US\$ 25.00 Departure Tax
Bahamas	Freeport	Security Tax	I	P	BSD 3.00	\$3.03	Not available	None
Belarus	Minsk	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 3.00	\$3.00	1-Jan-01	None
Belgium	Brussels	Security Tax	I	P	€ 4.11	\$3.86	1-Apr-02	None
Belize	Belize City	Security Tax	D	P	BZD 1.50	\$0.76	Not available	None
Belize	Belize City	Security Tax	I	P	BZD 2.50	\$1.27	Not available	None
Benin	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 1000	\$1.42	Not available	None
Bermuda	Not specified	Aviation Security Fee	I	P	BMD 4.25	\$4.29	7-Jan-02	None
Burkina Faso	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XOF 100	\$0.14	1-Jun-01	None
Burkina Faso	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 2,000	\$2.83	1-Jun-01	None
Burundi	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	US\$ 5.00	\$5.00	1-Jul-95	None
Cameroon	Not specified	Safety Tax	D	P	XAF 500	\$0.71	1-Jul-00	None
Cameroon	Not specified	Safety Tax	I	P	XAF 10,000	\$14.24	1-Jul-00	None
Canada	Not specified	Air Travellers Security Charge	D	P	C\$ 24.00	\$15.65	31-Mar-02	C\$ 12.00 for one-way flights, C\$ 24.00 for roundtrip
Canada	Not specified	Air Travellers Security Charge	I	P	C\$ 24.00	\$15.65	31-Mar-02	C\$ 12.00 for one-way flights, C\$ 24.00 for roundtrip
Cayman Islands	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	US\$ 3.75	\$3.75	1-Oct-97	None
Cayman Islands	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	US\$ 3.75	\$3.75	1-Oct-97	None
Central African Rep.	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XAF 3,000	\$4.27	1-Jul-95	None
Chad	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XAF 1,750	\$2.49	1-Apr-02	None
Chad	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XAF 5,000	\$7.12	1-Apr-02	None
Comoros	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	KMF 450	\$0.84	Not available	None
Comoros	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	KMF 750	\$1.40	Not available	None
Congo	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XAF 850	\$1.21	Not available	None
Congo	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XAF 1,700	\$2.42	Not available	None
Costa Rica	San Jose	Security Charge	D	A	US\$ 0.52/pax	\$0.52/pax	22-Feb-00	None
Costa Rica	San Jose	Security Charge	I	A	US\$ 1.03/pax	\$1.03/pax	17-Sep-98	None
Cote d'Ivoire	Boigny Airport	Security Tax	D	P	XOF 1,500	\$2.12	1-Oct-99	None
Cote d'Ivoire	All others	Security Tax	D	P	XOF 500	\$0.71	1-Oct-99	None
Cote d'Ivoire	Boigny Airport	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 2,000	\$2.73	1-Oct-99	None
Cote d'Ivoire	All others	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 1,500	\$2.12	1-Oct-99	None
Cyprus	Not specified	Security Charge	D	A	15.0%	xxx	Not available	15.0% of landing charge for baggage check
Cyprus	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	15.0%	xxx	Not available	15.0% of landing charge for baggage check
Dominica	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XCD 5.00	\$1.87	1-Jul-97	Included in XCD 30.00 Departure Tax
Dominica	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XCD 5.00	\$1.87	1-Jul-97	Included in XCD 30.00 Departure Tax
Dominican Republic	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	US\$ 0.75/pax	\$0.75/pax	Not available	None
Ecuador	Quito/Guayaquil	Security Fee	D	P	US\$ 1.00	\$1.00	16-Apr-01	None
Ecuador	Quito/Guayaquil	Security Fee	I	P	US\$ 2.00	\$2.00	16-Apr-01	None
Ethiopia	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	ETB 3.00/pax	\$0.35/pax	Not available	None
France	Not specified	Civil Aviation Tax	D	P	€ 3.92	\$3.69	1-Jan-02	None

Country	City/Airport	Tax Name	D/I	A/P	Rate	In US\$	Last Revised	Comments
France	Not specified	Civil Aviation Tax	I	P	€ 3.92	\$3.69	1-Jan-02	To French overseas departments and territories
France	Not specified	Civil Aviation Tax	I	P	€ 3.92	\$3.69	1-Jan-02	To destinations within the European Union
France	Not specified	Civil Aviation Tax	I	P	€ 6.66	\$6.26	1-Jan-02	To other international destinations
Gabon	Not specified	Safety Charge	I	P	XAF 1,500	\$2.14	1-Oct-01	None
Germany	Berlin, Schonefeld	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 5.50	\$5.18	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Berlin, Tegel	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 3.83	\$3.60	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Bremen	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 7.38	\$6.95	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Cologne	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 7.01	\$6.60	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Dresden	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 6.33	\$5.96	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Duesseldorf	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 4.54	\$4.27	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Frankfurt	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 6.62	\$6.23	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Hanover	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 8.25	\$7.76	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Hamburg	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 4.14	\$3.90	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Leipzig	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 3.76	\$3.54	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Luebeck	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 5.80	\$5.46	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Munich	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 11.12	\$10.47	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Stuttgart	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 4.87	\$4.58	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Hahn (low)	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 5.04	\$4.74	15-Feb-02	24 additional airports listed; Hahn has lowest rate
Germany	Kassel (high)	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 11.60	\$10.92	15-Feb-02	24 additional airports listed; Kassel has highest rate
Germany	Berlin, Schonefeld	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 4.74	\$4.46	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Berlin, Tegel	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 3.30	\$3.11	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Bremen	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 6.36	\$5.99	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Cologne	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 6.04	\$5.69	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Dresden	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 5.46	\$5.14	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Duesseldorf	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 3.91	\$3.68	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Frankfurt	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 5.71	\$5.38	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Hanover	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 7.11	\$6.69	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Hamburg	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 3.57	\$3.36	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Leipzig	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 3.24	\$3.05	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Luebeck	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 5.00	\$4.71	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Munich	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 4.90	\$4.61	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Stuttgart	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 4.20	\$3.95	15-Feb-02	None
Germany	Altenburg (low)	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 4.09	\$3.85	15-Feb-02	24 additional airports listed; Altenburg has lowest rate
Germany	Kassel (high)	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 10.15	\$9.56	15-Feb-02	24 additional airports listed; Kassel has highest rate
Greece	Athens	Passenger Security Charge	D	P	€ 1.39	\$1.31	15-Oct-01	None
Greece	Athens	Passenger Security Charge	I	P	€ 1.29	\$1.21	15-Oct-01	None
Grenada	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XCD 15.00	\$5.62	1-Aug-99	Included in XCD 50.00 Departure Tax
Guinea-Bissau	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XOF 1,000	\$1.42	23-Aug-99	None
Guinea-Bissau	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 2,000	\$2.83	23-Aug-99	None

Country	City/Airport	Tax Name	D/I	A/P	Rate	In US\$	Last Revised	Comments
Haiti	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	US\$ 5.00/pax	\$5.00/pax	19-Apr-01	\$5.00 per passenger per flight segment
Hong Kong	Not specified	Security Service Charge	I	P	HK\$ 20.00	\$2.56	Not available	None
Iceland	Reykjavik	Security Charge	I	P	ISK 90.00	\$0.98	1-Mar-94	None
Ireland	Dublin	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 3.80	\$3.58	1-Jan-02	None
Ireland	Cork/Shannon	Airport Security Charge	D	P	€ 5.10	\$4.80	1-Jan-02	None
Ireland	Dublin	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 3.80	\$3.58	1-Jan-02	None
Ireland	Cork/Shannon	Airport Security Charge	I	P	€ 5.10	\$4.80	1-Jan-02	None
Israel	Not specified	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 8.00	\$8.00	14-Oct-01	None
Italy	See list on pg. 7	Security Charge	D	P	€ 1.81	\$1.70	1-Mar-02	None
Italy	See list on pg. 7	Security Charge	I	P	€ 1.81	\$1.70	1-Mar-02	None
Jamaica	Not specified	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.20	\$1.20	1-Jul-98	None
Luxembourg	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 0.50	\$0.47	1-Jan-02	None
Macao	Macao (SAR)	Airport Security Tax	I	P	MOP 20.00	\$2.49	1-Jan-95	None
Macedonia	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 6.00	\$5.65	31-Mar-02	None
Macedonia	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 6.00	\$5.65	31-Mar-02	None
Marshall Islands	Kwajalein	Departure Security Fee	I	P	US\$ 20.00	\$20.00	24-Jun-98	None
Marshall Islands	Majuro	Departure Security Fee	I	P	US\$ 20.00	\$20.00	24-Jun-98	None
Mauritania	Nouadhibou	Security Tax	I	P	MRO 120	\$0.42	18-Sep-98	None
Mauritania	Nouakchott	Security Tax	I	P	MRO 120	\$0.42	18-Sep-98	None
Mexico	All except MEX	Security Charge	D	A	MXN 0.34-2.39/pax	\$0.04-\$0.25	1-Jan-99	Rate depends on airport group and time of day
Mexico	All except MEX	Security Charge	I	A	MXN 0.42-3.01/pax	\$0.04-\$0.31	1-Jan-99	Rate depends on airport group and time of day
Mexico	Mexico City	Security Charge	D	A	MXN 1.34-2.65/pax	\$0.14-\$0.27	1-Jan-99	Rate depends on time of arrival/departure
Mexico	Mexico City	Security Charge	I	A	MXN 0.42-3.37/pax	\$0.04-\$0.35	1-Jan-99	Rate depends on time of arrival/departure
Morocco	Not specified	Airport Security Tax	D	P	MAD 14.00	\$1.27	11-Apr-97	None
Morocco	Not specified	Airport Security Tax	I	P	MAD 14.00	\$1.27	11-Apr-97	None
Netherlands	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 5.35	\$5.03	1-Apr-02	None
Netherlands	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 5.35	\$5.03	1-Apr-02	None
Netherlands Antilles	Curacao	Security Charge	I	A	ANG 2.00/pax	\$1.12/pax	Not available	None
New Zealand	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	NZ\$ 5.00	\$2.39	Not available	None
Niger	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XOF 500	\$0.71	1-Jul-95	None
Niger	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 1,000	\$1.42	1-Jul-95	None
Portugal	See list on pg. 7	Security Tax	D	P	€ 2.74	\$2.58	1-Jan-02	Travel within Portugal mainland
Portugal	See list on pg. 7	Security Tax	D	P	€ 1.25	\$1.18	1-Jan-02	Travel within mainland and island territories
Portugal	See list on pg. 7	Security Tax	I	P	€ 2.74	\$2.58	1-Jan-02	Travel to European Union destinations
Portugal	See list on pg. 7	Security Tax	I	P	€ 3.74	\$3.52	1-Jan-02	Travel to all other international destinations
Russian Federation	Moscow	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 2.00	\$2.00	27-Feb-00	None
Saint Lucia	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	XCD 3.00/pax	\$1.12/pax	1-Sep-91	None
Senegal	Not specified	Security Charge	I	P	XOF 1,500	\$2.12	1-Feb-98	None
Singapore	Changi AP	Passenger Security Service Charge	I	P	S\$ 21.00	\$11.76	1-Mar-02	Formerly "Singapore Passenger Service Charge"

Country	City/Airport	Tax Name	D/I	A/P	Rate	In US\$	Last Revised	Comments
Singapore	Seletar AP	Passenger Security Service Charge	I	P	S\$ 16.00	\$8.96	1-Mar-02	Formerly "Singapore Passenger Service Charge"
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 1.15	\$1.08	1-Jan-02	Departures from mainland Spain
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 0.17	\$0.16	1-Jan-02	Departures from Balearic Islands to Balearic Islands
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 0.98	\$0.92	1-Jan-02	Departures from Balearic Islands to Melilla
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 0.89	\$0.84	1-Jan-02	Departure from Canary Islands to Spain, Balearic Islands and Melilla
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 0.16	\$0.15	1-Jan-02	Departures from Canary Islands to Canary Islands
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	€ 0.88	\$0.83	1-Jan-02	Departures from Melilla
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 1.15	\$1.08	1-Jan-02	Departures from mainland Spain
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 0.98	\$0.92	1-Jan-02	Departures from Balearic Islands
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 1.04	\$0.98	1-Jan-02	Departures from Canary Islands
Spain	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	€ 1.03	\$0.97	1-Jan-02	Departures from Melilla
Sri Lanka	Not specified	National Security Levy	D	P	0.50%	XXX	1-Sep-00	0.50% of actual fare paid before commissions
Sri Lanka	Not specified	National Security Levy	I	P	0.50%	XXX	1-Sep-00	0.50% of actual fare paid before commissions
Sudan	Not specified	Passenger Security Charge	D	A	US\$ 50.00/flight	\$50.00	1-Nov-96	None
Sudan	Not specified	Passenger Security Charge	I	A	US\$ 150.00/flight	\$150.00	1-Nov-96	None
Togo	Not specified	Security Tax	D	P	XOF 1,000	\$1.42	1-Jun-00	None
Togo	Not specified	Security Tax	I	P	XOF 2,000	\$2.83	1-Jun-00	None
Trinidad and Tobago	Not specified	Airport Security Fee	I	P	TTD 25.00	\$4.09	10-Sep-98	None
Tunisia	See comments	Security Tax	D	P	€ 0.80	\$0.75	1-Feb-00	Applies at all airports except Tozeur, Tabarka and Gafsa
Tunisia	See comments	Security Tax	I	P	€ 0.80	\$0.75	1-Feb-00	Applies at all airports except Tozeur, Tabarka and Gafsa
Turks & Caicos Islands	Not specified	Aerodrome Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 5.00	\$5.00	15-Oct-01	None
Ukraine	Kiev, Borispol	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 2.00	\$2.00	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Donetsk	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.90	\$0.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Dnepropetrovsk	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 1.50	\$1.50	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Kharkiv	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.80	\$0.80	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Kherson	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.40	\$0.40	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Kiev, Zhulhany	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.50	\$0.50	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Nikolaev	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 1.10	\$1.10	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Odessa	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.80	\$0.80	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Rovno	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.40	\$0.40	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Simferopol	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 1.00	\$1.00	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Vinnitsa	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.90	\$0.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Zaporozhiye	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.90	\$0.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	All others	Security Charge	D	P	US\$ 0.70	\$0.70	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Kiev, Borispol	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 4.00	\$4.00	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Donetsk	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.80	\$1.80	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Dnepropetrovsk	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.50	\$1.50	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Kharkiv	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.70	\$1.70	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Kherson	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 0.90	\$0.90	25-Jan-01	None

Country	City/Airport	Tax Name	D/I	A/P	Rate	In US\$	Last Revised	Comments
Ukraine	Lugansk	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.90	\$1.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Lviv	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.90	\$1.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Nikolaev	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 2.00	\$2.00	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Odessa	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.90	\$1.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Simferopol	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 2.50	\$2.50	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Uzhgorod	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.90	\$1.90	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	Zaporozhiye	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.50	\$1.50	25-Jan-01	None
Ukraine	All others	Security Charge	I	P	US\$ 1.30	\$1.30	25-Jan-01	None
United Kingdom	Manchester	Security Charge	I	A	£ 2.65/pax	\$3.89/pax	1-Apr-98	None
United Kingdom	East Midlands AP	Security Charge	D	A	£ 1.50/pax	\$2.20/pax	Not available	None
United Kingdom	East Midlands AP	Security Charge	I	A	£ 2.44/pax	\$3.58/pax	Not available	None
United Kingdom	London City AP	Security Charge	D	A	£ 2.50/pax	\$3.67/pax	1-Apr-98	None
United Kingdom	London City AP	Security Charge	I	A	£ 2.50/pax	\$3.67/pax	1-Apr-98	None
United States	Not specified	Civil Aviation Security Service Fee	D	P	US\$ 2.50	\$2.50	1-Feb-02	Per flight segment; \$5.00 max (one way), \$10.00 max (roundtrip)
United States	Not specified	Civil Aviation Security Service Fee	I	P	US\$ 2.50	\$2.50	1-Feb-02	Per flight segment; \$5.00 max (one way), \$10.00 max (roundtrip)
United States	Miami	Security Screening	D	A	US\$ 0.15/pax	\$0.15/pax	Not available	None
United States	Miami	Security Screening	I	A	US\$ 0.15/pax	\$0.15/pax	Not available	None
United States	Orlando	Security Fee	I	A	US\$ 0.18/pax	\$0.18/pax	1-Sep-96	None
United States	Baltimore	BWI Security Clearance Fee	I	A	US\$ 0.35/pax	\$0.35/pax	Not available	None
United States	New York	JFK International Security Charge	I	A	US\$ 0.71/pax	\$0.71/pax	Not available	None
U.S. Virgin Islands	Not specified	Security Charge	D	A	US\$ 0.25/pax	\$0.25/pax	Not available	None
U.S. Virgin Islands	Not specified	Security Charge	I	A	US\$ 0.25/pax	\$0.25/pax	Not available	None
Yemen, Republic of	Not specified	Security Charge	D	P	YER 100	\$0.57	1-Jul-01	None
Yemen, Republic of	Not specified	Security Charge	I	P	YER 200	\$1.15	1-Jul-01	None
Yugoslavia	Belgrade	Security Tax	D	P	YUM 40.00	\$0.61	24-Jan-02	None
Yugoslavia	Belgrade	Security Tax	I	P	YUM 80.00	\$1.22	24-Jan-02	None

NOTES:

Italy: Airports levying security taxes: Alghero, Ancona, Bergamo, Bologna, Brescia, Cagliari, Catania, Ciampino, Firenze, Fiumicino, Genova, Lamezia Terme, Linate, Malpensa, Naples, Olbia, Palermo, Pescara, Pisa, Rimini, Treviso, Trieste-Ronchi dei Legionari, Turin, Venice, Verona.

Portugal (including Madeira Islands and Azores Islands): Airports levying security taxes: Lisbon, Porto, Faro, Braganca, Vila Real, Funchal, Porto Santo, Ponta Delgada, Santa Maria Azores, Terceira, Horta Faial Island, Pico Island, Flores Island, Corvo Island, Graciosa Island, Sao Jorge Island.

World Travel & Tourism Tax Policy Center

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In response to a growing need for information on the impact of taxation on Travel & Tourism, the World Travel & Tourism Council established the World Travel & Tourism Tax Policy Center at Michigan State University in October 1993. The Center is based within Michigan State's Travel, Tourism and Recreation Resource Center.

The Tax Policy Center's (TPC) primary goal is to track and monitor the status of taxes imposed on travelers and Travel & Tourism companies around the world. In addition, the TPC has developed a worldwide cost barometer, conducts applied economic research on the impact of taxes on the Travel & Tourism industry and serves as a conduit for relevant and objective evaluation of Travel & Tourism tax policies. At the core of the TPC's mission is a fundamental belief that knowledge and education are vital to the process of making informed policy decisions.